**Virologica Sinica**

**Supplementary Data**

**RNA viromes of*****Dermacentor nuttalli* ticks reveal a novel uukuvirusin** **Qīnghǎi Province, China**

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**Supplementary figures and tables**

**Figure. S**1. The phylogenetic tree constructed by using the *ITS2* genes of different tick

species, including those collected from Qīnghǎi Lake (in red).

**Figure. S2.** A heatmap showing the abundance of viruses identified from 5 pools in

2016 and 2017.

**Figure. S3.** Genome organizations of XJTAV1, QHLV1, and QHLV2. Black lines

represent contigs, yellow arrows represent ORFs, and purple regions represent

conserved domains.

**Figure. S4.** Pairwise comparison of viral protein sequence identities of RdRp, GP, and

NP among phenuiviruses.

**Table S1.** The sampling information of ticks each year and the six tick pools prepared for metagenomic sequencing.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Year** | **No. individuals** | **No. groups** | **Library** | **No. mixed groups(ticks)** | **No. Raw Reads** | **No. Viral related reads** |
| 2015 | 1384 | 31 | 2015-1 | 3(190) | 21,959,458 | 11,003 |
| 2016 | 854 | 29 | 2016-1 | 3(315) | 70,256,126 | 4,984 |
|  |  |  | 2016-2 | 2(17) | 77,080,126 | 10 |
| 2017 | 924 | 37 | 2017-1 | 3(336) | 97,269,152 | 4,043 |
|  |  |  | 2017-2 | 3(336) | 122,540,082 | 3,881 |
|  |  |  | 2017-3 | 3(38) | 104,613,136 | 846 |
| Total | 3162 | 97 |  | 17(1232) | 493,718,080 | 24,767 |

**Table S2.** Sequence of primers for detection of XJTAV1, QHLV1, QHLV2, and QHLV3.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Primers** | **Sequences** |
| XJTAV1-F(499) | 5’-TTCAGGCTTTCGTTTCTTTGC-3’ |
| XJTAV1-R(499) | 5’-GCTGTTACAACCGCCATCTCC-3’ |
| XJTAV1-Fn(124) | 5’-CCGATTCCGTCAATGTCCTGG-3’ |
| XJTAV1-Rn(124) | 5’-AGCCAAATAGCCGCTTCATCT-3’ |
| QHLV1-F(460) | 5’-CTGCCAAAGCTTGGTGGTTC-3’ |
| QHLV1-R(460) | 5’-CTGCCAGTCGACGCTATCAT-3’ |
| QHLV1-Fn(405) | 5’-ACACCGGTAACAACCGAGTC-3’ |
| QHLV1-Rn(405) | 5’-GCCAGTCGACGCTATCATCA-3’ |
| QHLV2-F(373) | 5’-TCTGGTAATCCTGCCCGTCCTT-3’ |
| QHLV2-R(373) | 5’-ATGGGTATCAACATCCTCCTCC-3’ |
| QHLV2-Rn(233) | 5’-CACCTCTTTCTCGGCTTCGTTG-3’ |
| QHLV3-L-F(413) | 5’- AATCGGCAAGTACACTGTAGCAT-3’ |
| QHLV3-L-R(413) | 5’-CGAACTGGTGGTCTTTCTTTAGG-3’ |
| QHLV3-L-Fn(197) | 5’-CGACTGTTCAGGGCTCTAATGTG-3’ |
| QHLV3-L-Rn(197) | 5’-CTGGTGGTCTTTCTTTAGGTCTTCA-3’ |
| QHLV3-M-F(338) | 5’-ATTCTTGCCTTTGCCATTACC-3’ |
| QHLV3-M-R(338) | 5’-CCTTCGCCTATCCCTCTTTCC-3’ |
| QHLV3-M-Fn(232) | 5’-TCTTGCCTTTGCCATTACCAT-3’ |
| QHLV3-M-Rn(232) | 5’-TGCGAGTGAATCCGAAGTGTT-3’ |
| QHLV3-S-F(464) | 5’-GGAATCCCTCACATCCACAACT-3’ |
| QHLV3-S-R(464) | 5’-GCGGCAAAGCAAAGAACCAGTC-3’ |
| QHLV3-S-Fn(254) | 5’-GGAATCCCTCACATCCACAACT-3’ |
| QHLV3-S-Rn(254) | 5’-TGACCTACCCAGCCATCACAAT-3’ |

**Table S3.** The L, M, and S segments of Qīnghǎi Lake virus 3 identified in 5 pools compared with Chāngpíng tick virus 1.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Library** | **Segment of QHLV3** | **Length, nt** | **Viral protein identity compared with Chāngpíng tick virus 1** | **TPM values** |
| 2015-1 | L | 303−2427 & | 77.40%−91.68% | 31.01−42.27 |
|  | M | 3339 | N/A | 32.64 |
|  | S | 1166 | 77.13% | 17.54 |
| 2016-1 | L | 2247−3949 & | 85.06%−89.31% | 15.72−21.19 |
|  | M | 388−655 & | N/A | 1.44−2.46 |
|  | S | 1045 | 83.40% | 7.89 |
| 2017-1 | L | 6655 | 83.43% | 3.36 |
|  | M | 3397 | N/A | 3.30 |
|  | S | 1894 | 77.13% | 1.60 |
| 2017-2 | L | 6655 | 83.43% | 2.03 |
|  | M | 3351 | N/A | 0.77 |
|  | S | 1302 | 77.13% | 1.08 |
| 2017-3 | L | 252−1106 & | 72.15%−91.67% | 0.17−0.40 |
|  | M | 3396 | N/A | 3.20 |
| 　 | S | 372−480 & | 65%−97% | 0.19−0.46 |

& Several contigs related to the L or S segment were obtained but could not be assembled in to the full-length sequence of the respective segment. Therefore, a range of the length as for those contigs are listed.

N/A, not applicable.